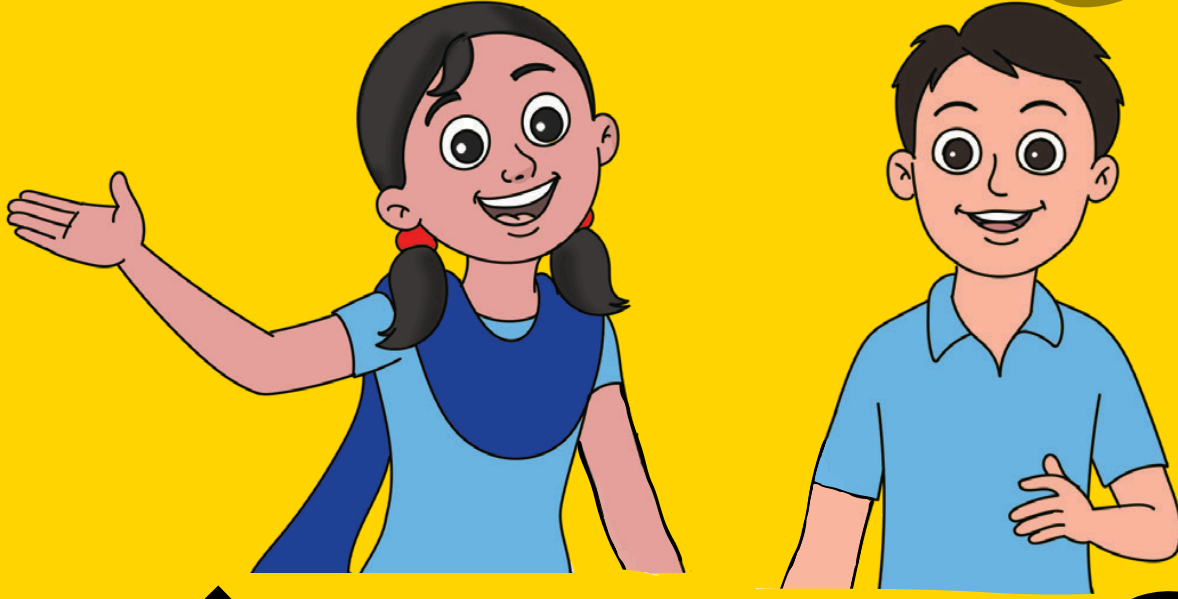




सक्षम दूत



समानतेसाठी